

**World University Ranking is determined by several criteria which help students to get contemporary education. It is being predicted by Times Higher Education and the features are as follow:**



**1) Teaching: the learning environment (sub-total: 30%)**

- Reputation survey – teaching (15%)
- Staff-to-student ratio (4.5%)
- PhDs awarded/Undergraduate degrees awarded (2.25%)
- PhDs awarded/Academic staff (6%)
- Institutional income/Academic staff (2.25%)

**2) International outlook – staff, students, research (sub-total: 7.5%)**

- International students/total students (2.5%)
- International academic staff/total academic staff (2.5)
- Scholarly papers with at least one international authors/Total scholarly papers (2.5%)

**3) Innovation: income from industry (sub-total: 2.5%)**

- Research income from industry/Academic staff (2.5%)

**4) Research: income, volume and reputation (sub-total: 30%)**

- Reputation survey – research (18%)
- Research income (PPP)/Academic staff (6%)
- Scholarly papers/Academic staff and research staff (6%)

**5) Research: citation impact (sub-total: 30%)**

- Citation impact (normalised average citations per paper) (30%)