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Retraction notice



Retraction notice to "Effects of further composting black soldier fly larvae manure on toxic metals and resistant bacteria communities by cornstalk amendment" [Sci. Total Environ. 806 (2022) 150699]

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This article has been retracted: please see Elsevier policy on Article Correction, Retraction and Removal (https://www.elsevier.com/about/policies-and-standards/article-withdrawal).

This article has been retracted at the request of a Journal Associate Editor.

Post-publication, an investigation was conducted on behalf of the journal by Elsevier's Research Integrity & Publishing Ethics team. This investigation discovered suspicious changes in authorship between the original submission and the revised version of this paper. During revision, the authors Xuejia Wang and Hong Liu were added to the paper and two authors were removed from the paper. These changes were made without explanation and without exceptional approval by the journal editor, which is contrary to the journal policy on changes to authorship.

Additionally, investigation found that the review of this submission was handled by the Associate Editor Huu Hao Ngo despite an ongoing collaboration on a co-publication with one of the paper authors Zengqiang Zhang at the time this manuscript was submitted. This compromised the editorial process and breached the journal's policies.

Elsevier's Research Integrity & Publishing Ethics team reached out to the authors for an explanation, but they failed to provide a satisfactory explanation. Author Zengqiang Zhang passed away and was therefore not able to provide an explanation.

The findings and recommendations of Elsevier's Research Integrity & Publishing Ethics team were reviewed and confirmed by a Journal Associate Editor.

They have lost confidence in the results and conclusions of the article and have determined it should be retracted.

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